

PASSIVE VOICE

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WHAT IS PASSIVE VOICE?

- Yaitu suatu bentuk kalimat dimana subjek kalimat menerima aksi, bukan melakukan aksi. The subject becomes the passive recipient of the action
- It means, In passive voice sentence, the subject and object flip-flop. (Dalam kalimat passive, subject dan object bertukar. Subjek menjadi penerima pasif dari tindakan)

PATTERN : S + BE + V3 (BY + Pronoun)

SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE

S + Be is/am/are + V3 + By

Example :

Active : Vera opens the door

S Vs O

(Vera membuka pintu)

Passive : The door is opened by Vera

S be V3

(Pintu dibuka oleh Vera)

PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE

S + Be is/am/are + being +V3 + by + pronoun

Example :

Active : He is studying English

S be Ving O

Passive : English is being studied by him

S be V3

SIMPLE FUTURE TENSE

* S + Will + be +V3 + by + pronoun

⊙ Examples

Active : Mrs. Yuyu will teach my class

S

V1

O

Passive : My class will be taught by Mrs. Yuyu

S

be V3

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

* S + have/has + been + V3 + by + pronoun

Have : They, We, I, You dan Subject Jamak

Has : She, He, It dan Subject Tunggal

⊙ Examples

Active : She has done the homework
 S V3 O

Passive : The homework has been done by her
 S be V3

CHANGE INTO PASSIVE!

- ⦿ He eats my burger
- ⦿ Kimura is studying English
- ⦿ Adinda didn't attend the English Class
- ⦿ Mrs. Dhika doesn't make that sandwich